## **CORE COURSE X - ECONOMICS OF GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT**

# **Module -1 : Economic Growth-1**

Economic Growth and development- Factors affecting economic growth: Growth models-Harrod and Domar, Neoclassical growth models- Solow and Meade, Mrs. Joan Robinson's growth model; criticism of Neo-classical analysis of growth, the capital controversy.

## Module -2 : Economic Growth -II

Technical Progress-embodied and disembodied technical progress; Hicks, Harrod; learning by doing, production function approach to the economic growth; Growth models of Kaldor and Pasinetti, optimal savings and Ramsay's rule, golden rule accumulation, Tobin, Patinkin and Jhonson endogenous growth; Intellectual capital of learning, education and research;

## Module -3 : Social and Institutional Aspects of development

Development and underdevelopment- Poverty-Absolute and relative measure development and development gap - inequality of income, human development index and other indices of development and quality of life –Food security, education, health and nutrition; Human resource development; Theory of demographic transition; Population as limits to growth and as ultimate source-Population, poverty and environment; economic development and institutions.

## Module -4 : Theories of Development

Classical theory of development-contributions of Adam Smith, Ricardo, Malthus and James Mill; Karl Marx and development of capitalist economytheory of social change, surplus value and profit; immutable laws of capitalist development; crisis in capitalism – Schumpeter and capitalist development; innovation-role of credit, profit and degeneration of capitalism.

## Module -5 : Approaches to development

Partial theories of growth and development-vicious circle of poverty, circular causation, unlimited supply of labour, big push, balanced growth, unbalanced growth, critical minimum effort thesis, low income equilibrium trap; Dualism-technical, behavioural and social; Ranis and Fei model;

## **Reference:**

- 1. Adelman, I. (1961), <u>Theories of Economic Growth and Development</u>, Stanford University Press, Stanford.
- 2. Behrman, S. and T.N. Srinivasan (1995), <u>Handbook of Development</u> <u>Economics</u>, Vol.3, Elsevier, Amsterdam.

- 3. Chenery, H. and T.N. Srinivasan (Eds.) (1989), <u>Handbook of Development</u> <u>Economics</u>, Vols. 1 & 2, Elsevier, Amsterdam.
- 4. Ghatak, S. (1986), <u>An Introduction of Development Economics</u>, Allen and Unwin, London.
- 5. Gimmell, N. (1987), Surveys in Development Economics, Blackwell, Oxford.
- 6. Kindleberger, C.P. (1977), <u>Economic Development</u>, (3<sup>rd</sup> Edition), McGraw Hill, New York.
- 7. Meier, G.M. (1995), <u>Leading Issues in Economic Development</u>, (6<sup>th</sup> Edition), Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- 8. Myint, Hla (1965), <u>The Economics of Underdeveloped Countries</u>, Preager, New York.
- 9. Todaro, M.P. (1996), (6<sup>th</sup> Edition), <u>Economic Development</u>, Longman, London.
- 10. Thirwal, A.P. (1999), (6th Edition), Growth and Development, Macmillan, U.K.