**Subject Code: P8AEE2** 

#### **ELECTIVE COURSE II - ECONOMETRICS**

#### Module - 1: Introduction

Econometrics – definition – objectives, characteristics and scope of Econometrics – Limitations – Tools and methods of study-economic and econometric models – Time series and cross section models.

# Module - 2: Statistical Inferences

Properties of estimators – methods of estimation-least squares estimation – Maximum likelihood estimation – Testing of Hypothesis.

# **Module - 3 : Single Equation Models**

Simple Regression-least squares estimation-standard error-Hypothesis testing – confidence interval – two variable non-linear relationship – multiple regression – Gauss Markov Theorem – Testing of Hypothesis and Confidence intervals - problems.

### Module - 4: Problems in OLS Estimation

Autocorrelation – multi co linearity – heteroscedasticity – specification problem and bias – errors in variables – dummy variables – lag models – problems.

# Module - 5: Simultaneous Equations

Simultaneous equation model – reduced form – final form – methods of identification – estimation: Indirect least squares method – two stage least squares estimation – maximum likelihood estimation.

#### References:

- 1. Damodar Gujarati, <u>Basic Econometrics</u>, McGraw Hill, New Delhi, 1984.
- 2. Singh, S.P., Parashar, K and Singh, H.P., <u>Econometrics</u>, S.Chand & Co, New Delhi, 1981.
- 3. William H. Greene, Econometric Analysis, Prentice Hall, New Hersey, 1993.
- 4. Koutsyiannis, A (1989), Theory of Econometrics, Macmillan, New Delhi.
- 5. Salvatore, Dominick, Statistics and Econometrics, Schaum Series.