

Paper – IV Colonialism & Independent India

I. a. Colonialism and Nationalism

Colonial Structure: Colonial state – stages of colonialism – colonialism in India :East India Company and Mercantilist colonialism 1751 – 1813.
“Free Trade” Imperialism 1813 – 1858. Imperialist re-assertion and Finance Imperialism, 1858 – 1947.

b. Mechanics of Imperial Legitimization:

Introduction and Nature of Popular Representation, 1858 – 1919.
Extension of popular Representation in Government -1919 – 1947.

II. EARLY NATIONALISM 1870 – 1917

Different approaches to study of Indian nationalism – Polygari Rebellion in Tamil Nadu, 1799 – 1801 – Vellore Munity, 1806 – Revolt of 1857 – Tribal movements: phadke – Moplahs – Deccan Riots - Pabna - Political associations and the emergence of the Congress – Ideology and Programme of the Congress : 1885 to 1905 to 1916 – The role of Tamil Nadu in National Movement : Early Nationalism and Swadeshi Movement – Home Rule.

III. GANDHIAN ERA

Mass Nationalism : Emergence, nature and phase of Gandhian Nationalism, 1917 – 1942 : Champaran, Kheda, Ahmedabad – Khilafat and Non-Co-operation Movement – Swarajists – Vaikom Satayagraha – Simon Commission – Nehru Report – Civil – Disobedience – Round Table Conferences.

IV PARTITION

Congress and labour – Congress and Kisans - States peoples movement –The Left in the Congress – The Tripuri Congress 1939 – 1942 – The Muslim League and demand for Pakistan – Quit India – INA – Communists and People’s War – 1945 – 1946 – INA Trials - RIN Mutiny – 1946 – Communal Holocaust – Calcutta, Noakhali, Bijhar, Punjab – Integration of States.

V. INDEPENDENT INDIA

India since 1947 : Indian Constitution – Integration of States – States Reorganisation Commission – Jawaharlal Nehru – Lal Bahadur Sastri - Indira Gandhi – Emergency – Janata Government - Internal crises : Punjab, Kashmir, Assam – Five Year Plans and Economic development – Educational changes – Mandal Commission – Developments in Science and Technology.

References :

Basu, D.D. Comentary on the Constitution of India . Vol. 1&2. New Delhi: Tata – McGraw Hill, 1990.
Brass, paul R. The Politics of India Since Independence . Cambridge : CUP,1990.
Chandra, Bipan and et. al. Indian since 1947. New Delhi : Penguin, 1997.
Desai, A.R. Social Background of Indian Nationalism. New Delhi, 1985.
Rajendran, N. National Movement in Tamil Nadu. Oxford University Press, 1994.
Sarkar, Sumit. Modern India, 1885 – 1947. New Delhi : MacMillan, 1993.
Suntharalingam, R. Indian Nationalism : An Historical Analysis. New Delhi: Vikas, 1983.