

## **HISTORIOGRAPHY**

I. Definition of History and Historiography-History: Nature , Scope and Value---Social Necessity of History-Philosophy of History-History as Social Science-History and its ancillary fields.

II.Traditions of Historical Writing-Interpretation and development of History through the ages.

III. Practitioners of History :

Greco-Roman : Herodotus, Thucydides. Ancient Indian : Banabhatta  
Theological interpretation : Thomas Aquinas Medieval Arab Historian : Ibn Kaldun Medieval India : Kalhana, Alberuni, Barani Modern Western Historians : Voltaire, Leopold Von Ranke, Hegel Imperialists : James Mill, Vincent Arthur Smith, Modern Indian Historians : K.P. Jayaswal, Jadunath Sarkar, R.C. Dutt, K.A.N. Sastri, K.K. Pillai.

IV.Approaches to History : British Marxists : E.P. Thompson, Eric Hobsbawm, E.H.Carr.

Indian Marxists : D.D. Kosambi,  
Annales : Marc Bloch, Ferdinand Braudel.

Cliometrics : R.W. Fogel.

Modernism : Lewis Namier.

Structuralism: Claude Levi-Strauss.

Post-Modernism and Post-structuralism : Foucault, Jacques Derrida.

Subaltern Studies : Ranajit Guha. Cambridge Historiography and their interpretation of Indian history.

V. Historian at Work: Selection of topic-review of literature-collection of data: Primary and Secondary - Internal and external criticism-chapterisation-bibliography -footnotes -chart, tables and appendices-computation and quantitative analysis-presentation.

### **References:**

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