

**ENVIRONMENTAL HISTORY [With reference to India]**

I: Definition - Scope - Eco-system - Bondage between human civilization and Ecology, Nature's Balance, Preservation - Environment and Culture - Conservation — Green House Effect - Global warming - Ozone - Bio- diversity.

II: Environment in the Indian Cultural Tradition - Colonial environment policy : Forest Management.

III: Resistance to Forest Management: Kumaun and Garhwar's region - The Utar and forest Movements of 1921 - Social Protest in U.P., 1921-42 - Impact on Nationalism — Forest satyagraha — Karnataka.

IV: Environmental threats: Water Pollution - Air Pollution- Land Degradation - Hazardous Wastes - Industrial Pollution.

V: Environmental Movements —Chipko Movement — Protest against Narmada Project -Protective Measures - Govt.Legislations - Courts — Activists — Babha Amte -Metha Patkar .

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