

**HISTORY OF IDEAS**

Unit I. - Causation in History - Crisis in History - Determinism in History .

Unit II- Positivism- Evolutionism- Dialectical Materialism — Historicism.

Unit III - Liberalism - Democracy - Nationalism - Socialism — Imperialism - International Peace - Ethics of Peace : Progress in the Modern Times.

Unit IV — Non-violence and Satyagraha- Communalism — Secularism.

Unit V - Modernism - Post Modernism - Structuralism - Post Structuralism — Multi-Culturalism.

**References:**

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