### Core Course - VIII - PARALLEL ALGORITHMS

### Unit I

Fondations of Parallel Computing : Parallel Computers – Parallel Processing Concepts – High Performance Computers – Levels of parallelism – Taxonomy of Parallel Computers – Models of Parallel Computation – PRAM model – Some simple algorithms – Performance of Parallel Algorithms.

# Unit II

Data Structures for Parallel Computing: Array and Lists – Linked lists – Graphs and Tress – Preliminaries – Euler and Hamiltonian Graphs – Trees – Graph Traversal – Connectivity – Planner Graphs – Coloring and Independence – Clique Covering – Intersection Graph – Chordal Graphs.

### Unit III

Binary Tree Paradigm – Growing by doubling – Pointer Jumping – Divide and Conquer - Partitioning – Simple Algorithms: Scalar Product of Two Vectors – Matrix Manipulation – Partial Sums – Binomial Coefficients – Range Minima Problem.

#### Unit IV

Tree Algorithms: Euler Circuits – Routing a tree – Post order numbering – Number of Descendents – Level of each vertex – Lowest common ancestor – Tree Contraction – Arithmetic Expression evaluation.

#### Unit V

Graph Algorithms: Simple Algorithms – BFS – Connected components using BFS – Transitive closure matrix – Vertex Collapse – Bi connected components – Spanning Trees – Shortest Path Problem.

Array Manipulation Algorithms: Searching and Merging – Sorting Algorithms.

#### Text Book(s):

1. Introduction to Parallel Algorithms, C Xavier, S S Iyengar, Willy Inter Science, 1998.

# References

- 1. Selim G. Akl, "The design and analysis of Parallel Algorithm", PHI, 1998.
- 2. Introduction to Parallel Processing Algorithms and Architectures, Behrooz Parhami, Plenum Series, 2002.