

ELECTIVE – IV - DIGITAL IMAGE PROCESSING

Unit I :

CONTINUOUS AND DISCRETE IMAGES AND SYSTEMS :Light, Luminance, Brightness and Contrast, Eye, The Monochrome Vision Model, Image Processing Problems and Applications, Vision Camera, Digital Processing System, 2-D Sampling Theory, Aliasing, Image Quantization, Lloyd Max Quantizer, Dither, Color Images, Linear Systems And Shift Invariance, Fourier Transform, ZTransform, Matrix Theory Results, Block Matrices and Kronecker Products.

Unit II :

IMAGE TRANSFORMS : 2-D orthogonal and Unitary transforms, 1-D and 2-D DFT, Cosine, Sine, Walsh, Hadamard, Haar, Slant, Karhunen-loeve, Singular value Decomposition transforms.

Unit III :

IMAGE ENHANCEMENT : Point operations - contrast stretching, clipping and thresholding density slicing, Histogram equalization, modification and specification, spatial operations - spatial averaging, low pass, high pass, band pass filtering, direction smoothing, medium filtering, generalized cepstrum and homomorphic filtering, edge enhancement using 2-D IIR and FIR filters, color image enhancement.

Unit IV :

IMAGE RESTORATION :Image observation models, sources of degradation, inverse and Wiener filtering, geometric mean filter, non linear filters, smoothing splines and interpolation, constrained least squares restoration.

Unit V :

IMAGE DATA COMPRESSION AND IMAGE RECONSTRUCTION FROM PROJECTIONS Image data rates, pixel coding, predictive techniques transform coding and vector DPCM, Block truncation coding, wavelet transform coding of images, color image coding. Random transform, back projection operator, inverse random transform, back projection algorithm, fan beam and algebraic restoration techniques.

Book for study :

1. Anil K. Jain, "Fundamentals of Digital Image Processing", PHI, 1995.
2. Sid Ahmed M.A., "Image Processing", McGraw Hill Inc, 1995.
3. Gonzalaz R. and Wintz P., "Digital Image Processing", Addison Wesley, 2nd Ed, 1987.