# PAPER 8: ELECTIVE - I -A. ADVANCED COMPUTER ARCHITECTURE

### Unit – 1

# Theory of parallelism:

The State of computing –Multi processors and multi computers-Multivector and SIMD computers –PRAM and VLSI models –Architectural development tracks.

# Unit –2

### **Program and Network properties:**

Conditions of parallelism –program partitioning and Scheduling –Program flow mechanisms –System interconnect architecture.

### **Principles of scalable performance:**

Performance metrics and measures -Scalability analysis and approaches.

### Unit –3

### Processors and memory hierarchy:

Advanced processor technology-Superscaler and vector processors-Memory hierarchy technology-Virtual memory technology.

### Unit –4

### Bus, Cache and Shared Memory:

Backplane bus systems-Cache memory organizations-Shared memory organization-Sequential and Weak consistency models.

### Unit 5

### **Pipelining and Superscaler techniques:**

Linear pipeline processors-Non linear pipeline processors-Instruction pipeline design-Arithmetic pipeline design –Superscalar and Super pipeline designs.

### TEXT BOOK:

Kai Hwang, "Advanced Computer Architecture: Parallelism, Scalability and Programmability", Mc Graw Hill, 1993 (Parts I and II only-chapters 1 to 6, except sections 3.2 and 3.3.)