

PAPER-X & IMMUNOLOGY

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- Unit:1 History and scope of Immunology. Types of Immunity - Innate, acquired, passive and active. Physiology of immune response - HI and CMI specificity and memory. Antigen - antibody reactions.

Unit:2 Antigens - types - Hapten. Immunoglobulins - structures Isotype, Ab diversity, distribution and function. Molecular biology of Ig synthesis Pn many Secondary Lymphoid organs.
Lymphoid tissues - Ontogeny and physiology of immune system - Origin and development, differentiation of lymphocytes.
Lymphocyte sub-populations of mouse and man - structure and functions of class I and II molecules. Antigen distribution in population.

Unit:3 HLA in human health and disease. Transplantation immunity - Organ transplantation and HLA tissue typing. Effector mechanisms in immunity - macrophage activation. Cell-mediated cytotoxicity. Hypersensitivity reactions. Cellular interactions in immune response. Development of vaccine and antibody in plants.

Unit:4 Antigen recognition. T, B-cell receptors, MHC restriction, Role of APC's. Lymphocyte activation, clonal proliferation, differentiation. Interleukins and their role. The complement systems - mode of activation, classical and alternate pathway, biological function. Immunoregulation - helper and suppressor cells, specific factors idio type network, Immune evasion, Functions and applications of antibody, Magic bullet. Immunotherapy

Unit:5 Immune response genes. Immunological tolerance. Immuno suppression introduction to tumor immunology, autoimmune disorders, antigen drift and immunology of infectious diseases- AIDS- HIV pathogenesis - current understanding of possible vaccine development and therapeutic agents.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Immunology by I.M.Roitt, J.Brostoff and D.K.Male (1993) Gower Medical Publishing, London
 2. Immunology by J.Kuby (1991) Freeman and Company
 3. Immunology A Short course by E.Benzimini, G.Sunshine and Leskowitz Willy-Lias 1996.
 4. Introduction to Medical Immunology by Gabriel Virella, Marcel Dekker 1991
 5. Essential Immunology, Ivan M.Roit (1994)- Blackwell Scientific publications, Oxford.
 6. Immunology VII edition by Donald M.Weir, John Steward (1993) ELES London.
 7. Immunology III edition by Richard M Hyde (1995) National Medical series Williams & Wilkins, Hardward Publishing Company

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