# Analog and Digital Communication

# UNIT – I : Microwave Communication:

Klystron – Magnetron – Travelling wave tubes – Microwave propagation in cylindrical and rectangular wave guides – Directional couplers – Isolators – Attenuators – Magic standing wave detectors – TE-TM Modes – Crystal Detectors – Measurement of SWR – Radar – Transmitters and receivers – Block diagram – Radio telegraph transmitters – FSK and PSK types. ASK, MPSK and MFSK.

# UNIT – II : Analog Modulation

Amplitude modulation – AM circuits – Doubles side band suppressed carrier system (DSB/SC) – Single side band suppressed carrier (SSB/SC) – Vestigial side band system (VSB) – Frequency modulation – Narrow band FM-Wide band FM-FM Circuits – Phase modulations –PM Circuits –Transmitters – Receivers.

# UNIT – III : Digital Modulation

PAM-PPM-PDM-PCM modulators – Quantizers – Serial-Parallel – practical – PCM encoders – PCM decoders – Non-uniform quantization – companding – quantization of noise – Threshold effect – Delta modulation – Slope over load error – Adaptive Delta modulation – coding –code efficiency – Error detection and correction code.

# UNIT – IV : Digital Communication

Introduction to base band digital communication – inter symbol interference – correlative coding – equalization –error control coding –cyclic codes (qualitative study) pass band digital communication ASK, FSK, PSK, DPSK – Bandwidth and error rates.

# UNIT – V : Satellite Communication System

Satellite orbits, satellite frequencies, satellite attitude station keeping –power system – transmission path-path loss – noise consideration – satellite earth station – satellite station, antennas and transponders.

### **Books for Study and Reference:**

- 1. Electronic Communication, Dennis Roddy & John Coolen, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.
- 2. Integrated Electronics, Millman Halkias, McGraw Hill,, New Delhi, 1971.
- 3. Electronic and Radio Engineering, Fredrick Emmona Terman, McGraw Hill, New Delhi.
- 4. Electronics for Scientists & Engineers, T.R.Visvanathan, G.R.Mehta, V.Rajaraman, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.
- 5. Switching Theory and Digital Electronics, V.K.Jain, Khanna Publishers, New Delhi.
- 6. Communication Systems and Techniques, M.Schwarta, W.R. Bennet, S.Stein, McGraw Hill, New Delhi.
- 7. Communication Systems, S.P. Lathi, Wiley Eastern, New Delhi.
- 8. Principles of Communication Systems, H.Teub & P.L. Schilling, McGraw Hill, New Delhi.