#### MAJOR BASED ELECTIVE – I – INTERNATIONAL TRADE

### UNIT I:

Concept of international trade – Reasons for international trade – Salient features of international trade – interdependence of international and domestic trades – advantages of international trade.

#### **UNIT II:**

Classical Theory of international trade – Theory of comparative costs – its assumptions and criticisms.

# **UNIT III:**

Heckscher - Ohlin Theory of trade - and its criticisms.

#### UNIT IV:

Free trade – Arguments for free trade – Protection – meaning – Arguments: Fallacious, noneconomic and economic.

General Arguments of Tariffs and Trade – origin – membership – purpose – Tariff reductions and growth in world trade – Defects of GATT – Future of WTO.

# UNIT V:

United nations conference on Trade and Development – evolution – functions – Unclad I and directive principles – Achievements of Unclad.

# **TEXT BOOKS RECOMMENDED:**

- 1. Money, Banking and International Trade by Vaish
- 2. International Economics by Vagheesan Learn tech Press Trichy.
- 3. International economics by Kindleberger
- 4. International Economy by Ellswoth
- 5. Developing countries and Unclad.