

M.A. SOCIOLOGY (CBCS SYLLABUS)

Sem-ester	Course	Credits per course	Hours/ week/ course	Total credits per course	credits per semester
I	<u>Foundation (4)</u> 1. Principles of Sociology 2. Early Sociological Theories 3. Research Methodology & Statistics 4. Rural Sociology	4 4 4 4	6 6 6 6	16	16
II	<u>Core (1)</u> 5. Modern Sociological Theories 6. Environmental Sociology 7. Industrial Sociology <u>Elective (1)</u> 8. Gender and Society <u>Extradisciplinary (1)</u> 9. Indian Social Structure	4 4 4 4 4	6 6 6 6 4	12 4 4	20
III	<u>Core (2)</u> 10. Indian Social Problems 11. Sociology of Health 12. Sociology of Mass Communication <u>Elective (2)</u> 13. Human Resource Development <u>Extradisciplinary (2)</u> 14. Family Welfare and Counselling	4 4 4 4 4	6 6 6 6 4	12 4 4	20
IV	<u>Pattern B – Core (3)</u> 15. Perspectives in Sociology 16. Field Work 17 & 18. Project	4 4 8	6 6 12	8 8	16

SEMESTER – I

PAPER –I PRINCIPLES OF SOCIOLOGY

UNIT –I

Origin and Development of Sociology : Meaning of Sociology – Social Physics to Sociology – Historical Origin – Comte, Spencer, Durkheim.

Nature and Scope: Sociology as a Science – Queen of all Sciences – Relationship with Other Social Sciences: Anthropology, Economics, History, Political Science, Psychology

UNIT –II

Social Processes: Accommodation, Assimilation, Acculturation, Co-operation, Competition, Conflict and Adaptation.

Socialisation: Anticipatory, Adult, Re-socialisation – Factors of Socialisation

Social Groups: Meaning, Types of Groups – Primary, Secondary, In- Group, Out-Group, and Reference Group.

Social Control: Factors and Agencies of Social Control.

UNIT –III

Social Institutions: Marriage – Monogamy, Polygamy, Polygyny, Polyandry, Hypergamy, Hypogamy, Endogamy, Exogamy, Levirate, Sororate.

Rules of Residence: Patrilocal, Matrilocal, Avunculocal, Neo-local, Divorce

Family: Joint Family, Nuclear Family, Extended Family

Economy: Production Relation – Division of Labour – Concept of Class Distribution

Polity: Government – State and Nation – Power, Electoral System, Voting. **Religion:** Monotheism, Polytheism, Animism, Major Gods and Goddesses, Village Level Deities – ancestral worship (Family Level), Individual Level Deities.

UNIT –IV

Social Stratification:

Race –Classification – Negroid, Australoid, Mongoloid, Xanthochloid, Melanochloid, - Races in India - Aryan and Dravidian

Caste -Varnasrama System –Brahmin, Kshatriya, Vaishya, Shudra

Class – Owners, Workers, Upper, Middle, Lower classes – Co-existence of Caste and Class. Class Consciousness.

Gender – Concept of Patriarchy –Feminism – Radical Feminism – Liberal Feminism- Multicultural Feminism.

Powerlessness of Women
Empowerment of Women – Social, Economic and Political

UNIT – V

Social Change – Evolution, Progression and Deterioration – Factors of Social Change
– Biological, Physical and Cultural
Characteristics – Universality – Inevitability – Unpredictability

References:

- Gelles J. Richard, Ann Levine, **Sociology- An Introduction**, Mc Graw Hill Company, 1995.
- Leonard Broom, **Principles of Sociology**, Media Promoters and Publication Pvt. Ltd., Bombay, 1993.
- Ogburn and Nimkaff, **A Handbook of Sociology**, Eurasia Publication House(Pvt) Ltd., New Delhi,1966.
- Haralambos, **Sociology: Themes and Perspectives** Oxford University, Bombay, 1980.
- Shanthi, K., **Empowerment of Women**, Anmol Publications, New Delhi, 1998.
- Sharma, Ram Nath, **Principles of Sociology**, Media promoters and Publication Pvt. Ltd., Bombay 1993.
- Franklin Henry, **The Principles of Sociology**, Print Well Publishers, Jaipur, 1990.
- Gisbert, Pavsca **Fondamentals of Sociology**, Orient Longman, Bombay, 1973.
- Goldthore J.K., **An Introduction to Sociology**, Cambridge, University Press,1985.

- Ritger, Kammuger and Zefmam, **Sociology- Experiencing a Changing Society**, Allyn & Buan Boston, 1979.
- Sharma. K.L., **Reconceptualising Caste, Class & Tribe**, Rawat Publications, Jaipur-
- 2001.

SEMESTER –I PAPER II

EARLY SOCIOLOGICAL THEORIES

UNIT –I

Positivistic Organicism – Ancient Positivism – Democritis – Modern Positivism, Positivism and Social reform – Comtean Synthesis – Spencer’s reformulation – Tonnies – Gemeinschaft and Gessellschaft, Durkheim – Division of Labour - Mechanical Solidarity and Organic Solidarity – Weaknesses of Positivistic Orgasnm

UNIT –II

Foundations of Conflict theory –Polybios, Khaldun, machiavelli, Bodin, Hobbes
 Empirical Foundation – David Hume, Adam Ferguson, Turgot
 Hegel and Marx:
 Hegel – Thesis, Antithesis and Synthesis
 Marx – Infrastructure, Superstructure, Historicaal Materialism and Class Struggle, Alienation

UNIT –III

Action Theory – Max Weber – Verstehen Ideal Type, Social Action
 Talcott Parsons – Positivistic Theory of Action-- AGIL Theory and rituals, Social Function
 Malonowski - Religion and Social Action

UNIT -IV

Structuralism – Functionalism

Pareto – Power Elites, Circulation of Elites

Sorokin – Sociology of Knowledge, Social Stratification – Mobility

Spencer – Social Evolution and Survival of the Fittest, Organic Analogy

UNIT –V

Symbolic Interactionism

Blumer – Interactionism

G.H..Mead - Mind, Self and Society, Self in Society

C.H.Cooley – Looking Glass Self , Primary Group and Secondary Group

References :

- Martindale, Don, **The Nature and Types of Sociological Theory**, Rawat Publications, 1990.
- Haralambos, **Sociology : Themes and Perspectives**, Oxford University Press, 1984.
- Wallace and Wolf, **Contemporary Sociological Theory**, Prentice Hall, 1980.
- Turner, Jonathan, H. **The Sturcture of Sociological Theories**, Rawat Publications, Jaipur, 1987
- Apter, David, E & Charless F. Andin, **Contemporary Analytical Theory**, Prentice-Hall, INC, Engle Wood, Cliffs, N.J., 1972.

- Turner, Bryan.S (Ed.), **The Black Well Companion to Social Theory**, Oxford & Cambridge, USA.
- Jessor Joyce Clinton, **Social Theory Revisited**, The Drycen Press, Hinsdale, Illinois, 1975.
- Mann, Michael, Macmillan **Student Encyclopedia of Sociology**, Macmillan Press, London, 1987.
- Oommen T.K, and Mukherji, **Indian Sociology**, Bombay Popular Prakashan, 1986.
- Abraham, Francis, **Modern Sociological Theory**,

SEMESTER I PAPER – III

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY AND STATISTICS

UNIT –I

Aims of Social Research : Understanding the Function of Society, Studying Individual behaviour and Socialisation, Evaluating Social Problems, Exploring Social Realities
 Characteristics of Scientific Research: Verifiability, Accuracy, Objectivity, Systematisation
 Types of Research:– Quantitative, Qualitative, Comparative and Longitudinal

UNIT –II

Theory, Fact and Hypothesis : Characteristics of Theory – Set of Interdependent – Proposition, Relationship Between Proposition, Certain Level of Generality, Empirically testable, Logical Consistency
 Role of Theory : Narrowing the range of Facts, Making the reliance of Facts, Conceptualisation in the Process, Classifying the Facts, Summarising, Generalising

and Systematising the Relationship between the Facts, Prediction of Facts – Points Out Gaps in Knowledge

Fact : Physical, Mental and Emotional Occurrences – Lead to Theories

Hypothesis : Empirically testable Abstract Proposition. Types of Hypothesis, Working Hypothesis, Abstract Hypothesis, Research hypothesis and Null Hypothesis – Characteristics of Hypothesis – Clear Conception, Specificity, Relationship with Available Techniques, relationship With Theory

UNIT – III

Research Process : Research Design – Types of Research – Descriptive, Diagnostic and experimental

Sampling : Types of Sampling, Probability Sampling – Simple random, Stratified Random, Systematic Cluster, Multi Stage and Multi Faceted

Non –Probability Sampling – Convenient, Purposive, Quota, Snow Ball, Judgement

Methods of Data Collection : Case Study

Tools of Data Collection : Questionnaire, mailed Questionnaire, Interview Schedule

UNIT –IV

Data Analysis: Classification, Coding, Editing, Tabulation, Diagrammatic and Graphic Representation, Interpretation and Report Writing

UNIT –V

Statistics : Introduction, Importance, Scope, Function and Limitations

Measures of Central tendency:– Mean, Median, Mode

Measures of Dispersion:– Range, Quartile Deviation, Mean Deviation and Standard Deviation

Correlation Analysis: Karl Pearsons Coefficient of Correlation, Rank Correlation and Association of Attributes

REFERENCES :

- Young Pauline V : **Scientific Social Surveys and Research**, PHI.
- Mitchall, Mark and Jamina Jolley, **Research Design Explainer**, Holt, Rinehart and Winston inc., New york, 1988.
- Gane, Mike : **On Durkheim's Rules of Sociological Method**, Routledge, London, 1988.

- Goode, Williams and Hatt Paul K : **Methods in Social Research**, McGraw-Hill Book Company, London, 1981.
- Boalt, Gunnar : **The Sociology of Research**, Southern Illinois University Press, London, 1969.
- Blalock, J.R., Hubert, M. **Social Statistics**, Mc Graw Hill. International Editions, Washington, 1981
- Hunt, Morton : **Profiles of Social Research**, Russell Sage Foundation, New York, 1920.
- Kothari, C.R., **Quantitative Techniques**, Vikas Publishing House (Pvt) Ltd. New Delhi – 1978.
- Kothari CR. **Research Methodology – Methods and Techniques**, wiley eastern limited, Madras, 1985.
- Michael S. Lewis-Beck, (Ed) **Experimental Design & Methods**, Sage Publications, Toppan, Publishing United Kingdom, 1990.

SEMESTER –I

PAPER – IV RURAL SOCIOLOGY

UNIT –I

Nature and Scope of Rural Sociology: Rural Sociology- Science and Art, Village Social Structure, Agricultural Based Living, Social Groups in Rural Environment – Land Owners, Tenants, Share Croppers, Agricultural labourers, gender Differences in Rural Setting

UNIT –II

Rural Social Institutions: Joint Family - Clan domination, subsistence based family, closer degree of relations, common life style, Family tensions. Predominance of primary group contacts, casteism, dominant caste, ancestral worship.

UNIT –III

Rural Social Problems: Untouchability, Caste Feud, Illiteracy, Subjugation of Women, Child Labour, Superstitions

UNIT –IV

Land reforms: Land Ceiling, Tenancy, Abolition of Intermediaries – Ryotwari, Mahalwari, Jamindari and Jahirdari, Community Development, Bhoodhan, Gramdhan and Sarvodaya, Failure of land reforms – Increasing land inequality, stateside with big farmers, fallow and unbelievable land becoming surplus, benami transactions.

UNIT –V

Rural Development – Area Development programme, DPAP, CADP, HADP and IRDP. Panchayat Raj, Village Co-operatives, Agrarian Unrest, Green Revolution and its Peasant Movement, Santhal Insurrection, Peasant Revolt in Punjab, Champran Movement, Kheda Peasant Struggle, The Bardolic Satyagraha, Moplah Rebellion in Malabar, Telugana Movement, Tebhaga Movement

REFERENCES :

- Desai AR . **Rural Sociology in India**, Popular Prakashan, Bombay, 1969

- Chitambar JB . **Introductory Rural Sociology**, New Age International (p) limited publishers, 1993.
- Doshi SL and PC Jain, **Rural Sociology**, Rawat Publications, Jaipur, 1999.
- Bhatia, B.S & G.S.Batra, **Rural Development Management**, Deep & Deep Publications, New Delhi, 2000.
- Nahar, UR and Ambika Chandani, (Ed) **Sociology of Rural Development**, Rawat Publications, Jaipur. 1995.
- Singh, Katar, Rural Development – **Principles, Policies and Management**, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 1999.
- Erence Guijt & Meena Kaul Shah, **The Myth of community – Gender Issues in Participatory Developmeent**, Vistaar Publications, New Delhi, 1998.
- Lakshmanan, T.K and B.K. Narayanan, (Ed) Himalaya Publishing House, Bombay, 1987.
- Vidyarathi, L.R. (Ed) **Rural Development in South India**, Concept Publishing company, New Delhi, 1982.
- Kohli, A.S. and S.P. Sharma, **Poverty Alleviation and Housing Problems**, Ammol Publications, Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi, 1997.

SEMESTER II

PAPER –V MODERN SOCIOLOGICAL THEORIES

- UNIT I: **Empirical Functionalism** - R.K.Merton - Theories of Middle Range, Paradigm, Social Structure and anomie. Five nodes of individual adaptation.
- UNIT II: **Dialectical Conflict** - Dahrendoff Imperatively Coordinated Associations, Criticism on post capitalism, Conflict Functionalism - Coser Causes of conflict, Duration of conflict, Functions of conflict.
- UNIT III: **Critical theory** - Frankfurt school Horkheimer and Adorno - Habermas - Public sphere, Communicative Action, Views on evolution.
- UNIT IV: **Exchange Theory** - James Fraser - Economic motives, Malinoskwi - Non-material exchange, Simmel - Philosophy of money, Homans - Exchange Behaviourism, Peter Blau - Social Behaviourism to Rational Choice.
- UNIT V: **Ethnomethodology and Phenomenology** - Alfred Schut - Phenomenology of the social world - Herald Garfinkel - Reflexivity, Common sense reasoning, Goffman - Frame analysis.

References:

1. Martindale, Don. **The Nature and Type of Sociological Theory**, Rawat Publications, Jaipur, 1990.
 2. Turner, Jonanathan, H. **The Structure of Sociological Theories**, Rawat Publications, Jaipur, 1987.
 3. Wallace and Wolf, **Contemporary Sociological Theory**, Prentice Hall, 1980.
- Mann, Michael, **Macmiller Student Encyclopaedia of Sociology**, Macmillan Press, London, 1987.
 - Harlambos, **Sociology: Themes and Perspectives**, Oxford University Press, 1984.
 - Collins, Randall, **Theoretical Sociology**, Rawat Publications, Jaipur, 1997.
 - Oommen, T.K and Mukharji, **Indian Sociology**, Popular prakasam Bombay, 1986.
 - Jesser Joyce Clinton, **Social Theory Revisited**, The Dryen Press, Hinsdale, Illinois, 1975.
 - Turner, Bryan, S.(Ed) **The Black Wall Companion To Social Theory**, Oxford and Cambridge, USA. 1996.
 - Apter, David, E and Charles F. Andrin, **Contemporary Analytical Theory**, Prentice-Hall, Inc, Englewood, Cliffs, N.J. 1972.
 - Abraham, Francis **Modern Sociological Theories**.

SEMESTER II

PAPER –VI ENVIRONMENTAL SOCIOLOGY

- UNIT I : **Concepts in Environmental Sociology** - interrelationship between people and environment - global issues - greenhouse effect, global warming, role of developed countries and developing countries, pollution and health Acid rain and desertification.
- UNIT II : **Environmental Pollution and Effects** - Solid Waste Pollution - Pesticidal Pollution - Nuclear Pollution - Water Pollution - Air Pollution - Marine Pollution - Noise Pollution - Deforestation - River Pollution.
- UNIT III : **Cases from the India and Environmental Movements in India** : Bhopal Gas Incident, Silent Valley Debate, Dam construction, Pollution in Indian Rivers.
Environmental Movements - Chipko Movement-Appikko Movement - Narmada Bchao Andolan - Anti-Tehri Dam Movement and Environmental Action Group.
- UNIT IV : **Environmental Policies** : Regulation of natural resources - Forest Conservation Act 1980 - Wild Life Act 1980 - Water Act 1974.
Regulation of environmental Pollution : Tiwari Committee of 1980, Food Adulteration Act 1954 - Minimum National Standard (MINAS) - Setting Quality for Water and Air. Ministry of Environment and Forest 1980, Damodar Valley Corporation Regulation Act 1948. Atomic Energy Act 1972, Environmental Protection Act 1986.
- UNIT V : **Technology Development and Environment** - Criticism of Modern Technology - Environmentally sound and appropriate technology - Criteria for selection of technology : Satisfaction of basic needs, Sustainable development, Societal and cultural development, 2Environmental development.

References :

- Saxena : **Environmental Geography**, Rawat Publications, Jaipur, 1999
- Sankaran S : **Environmental Economics**, Margham Publication, Chennai, 1998.
- Karpagam, M. **Environmental Economics**, Sterling Publishing Private Limited, New Delhi, 1990.
- Shekhar Mehta, **Sudipto Mundle, U.Sekar, Controlling Pollution**, sage Publications, New Delhi, 1997.
- Guha, Ramachandra : **Social Ecology**, Oxford University Press, Calcutta, 1998.
- Ramkumar Gurjar and Lakshmi Shukk, **Water Resources Environment and the People**, Pointer Publishers, Jaipur, 1998.
- Paras Diwan, **Environment Administration, Law and Judicial Attitude**, Deep & Deep Publications, New Delhi, 1992.
- Raja Seekhara, C.V, **Global Environment Series**, Discovery Publishingg House, New Delhi, 1992.
- Rathore, M.S.(E.d) **Environment and Development**, Rawat publications, Jaipur, 1996.
- Bandyopadhyay : **India's Environment**, Natraj Publishers, Dehra Dun, 1985.

SEMESTER II

PAPER VII INDUSTRIAL SOCIOLOGY

- UNIT I : Industry - Approaches to Study the industry : Sociological Approach, Economic Approach & Psychological approach - Task of Industrial Sociology - Social Welfare and Personnel Management , Concept of work - Work and recreation, Work and Leisure, Idea of work.
- UNIT II : Structure of Industrial Organization : Industry as a social system, Division of Labor, interrelationship between different sets of workers, workers and management.
Issues of labor welfare activities - Promotion of transfer, Health and safety needs, grievance procedure, standing committees.
- UNIT III : Problems of Industry - Labor& grievances, interpersonal relationship, problem for morale, leadership and productivity, labor turnover, absenteeism, alcoholism, sickness, lay off, strike - go slow, ghearo and lock out.
- UNIT IV : Trade Unionism - Approaches of Karl Marx, Sellig Pearlman, Sydney and Beatrice Webb and Mahatma Gandhi and V.V.Giri, Problems of

Trade Union - Multiplicity of trade unions, Politicization of trade unions.

UNIT V : Industrial Relations : Collective bargaining, Types of bargaining, Methods of settling the industrial disputes, Arbitration, Adjudication, Conciliation, Negotiation, Industrial Dispute Act 1947, Trade Unions Act 1926.

REFERENCES :

- Gishert Pauscal, **Industrial sociology**, Tata McGraw Hill, 1972.
- Burns, Tar (Ed)., **Industrial Man**, Penguin, 1969.
- Etzioni, Armitai, **Modern Organisation**, , EEE series, 1965.
- Schreider, Eugene, **Industrial sociology**, Tata McGraw Hill ,1980.
- Miller and Form, **Industrial sociology**, Harper and Row, 1964,.
- Ramasway and Uma Ramaswamy, **Industry and Labour**, Oxford,1981.
- Ramaswamy E.A., **Worker and his union**, , Oxford, 1979
- Sharma G.K., **Labour Movement in India**.
- Singh V.B., **Industrial Laobur in India**
- Mamoria C.M., **Industrial Labour and Industrial relations**, Vol.II
- Saxema. R.C.Labour problems and Social Welfare, K. Nath & Co., Meerut,1981.

SEMESTER II ELECTIVE I

PAPER VIII GENDER AND SOCIETY

- UNIT I Status of women in India. Girl child in India - birth of child, female infanticide, discrimination in bringing up girl child, deprivation of nourishment and health care and education, early marriage - women and Household - Motherhood, single parenthood and divorce, Female headed households. House work. Gender based violence - Domestic Violence, Homicide, suicide, preference for male children
- UNIT II Women and work. Women Managers and their problems, women in helping professions - Teaching, housing and social work. Women in Science Technology, Women entrepreneur, Women in Unorganised sector - Causes for declining trend - wage disparity, Trade Union activities.
- UNIT III Women and Development. International Women's Year 1975, UNCED 1991, Work outside home - the release of women from feudal structure. Perspectives - Women in Development (WID) - Welfare approach, equity approach, Anti-poverty approach, efficiency approach, empowerment approach, Gender and Development (GAD)
- UNIT IV Feminist Perspectives - Feminism - radical Feminism, Liberal Feminism, Multicultural Feminism, Marxist Feminism, Socialist Feminism.

Emerging concept of Eco -Feminism, Individual feminism, social feminism, psychological feminism, and economic feminism.

Unit V

Women's Movement. Andhra Mahila Sabha - Durgabai Deshmukh. All India Women's Conference - Margrete Cousins, Girls's Education and Cancer Hospital, Avvai home for deserted girls and women, Muthulakshmi Reddy - Vijayalakshmi Pandit – Drine Besant : Organization of Women

REFERENCES :

- ♣ Tandon R.K . State of Women in India, Indian Publishers, Distributors, 1998.
- ♣ T.M.Dak, Women and Work in Indian Society, Discovery Publishing House, Delhi, 1988.
- ♣ R.B.Mishra, Chandra Pal Singh, Indian Women – Challenges and Challenges, Ajay Verma for Commonwealth publishers, 1992.
- ♣ Pancya BA, Women organisations&development, Illustrated book publishers, Jaipur, 1994.
- ♣ Krishna raj, Maithreyi, Women’s studies in India, Bombay Popular Prakashan, 1986.
- ♣ Gelles ann Levine, Sociology an introduction.
- ♣ Harlamboss, Sociology : Themes and Perspectives, Oxford University Press, 1980.
- ♣ Singh Kamla. Women entrepreneurs, Ashish publishing House, New delhi, 1992.

- ♣ Chaurasia B.P., Women's status in India, Chugh publications, Allahabad-India, 1992.
- ♣ Raj Kumar Pruthi, Rameshwari Devi, Ramila Pruthi – Status and Position of Women In Ancient Modern India, Mangal deep publications, Jaipur, 2001.

SEMESTER I
PAPER IX INDIAN SOCIAL STRUCTURE
EXTRA DISCIPLINARY (1)

- UNIT I : Indian Society : Hindus and Hinduism, Tenets of Hinduism - Pappa, Puniya, Karma, dharma and moksha. Ashramas and Purusharthas, Ashramas Four stages : Brahmacharya, Gristra, Varmaprastha, Sanyasa. Purusharthas : Artha, Karma, Kama, Moksha.
- UNIT II : Religion and Linguistic Diversity. Religious Diversity - Hinduism, Christianity, Islam, Sikhism, Buddhism, Zorastrasian. Linguistic Diversity - North Indian Languages, Sanskrit, Hindi, Punjabi, Gujarati, Marathi, Maitheli, Bhojpuri, Bengali. South Indian Languages : Tamil, Twlugu, Kannada, Malayalam, Tulu, Konkini.
- UNIT III : Caste Diversity : Caste : Endogamy, Unique phenomenon, ascribed status, Fixed occupation, basis for mate selection, restrictions, casteism,

untouchability, reservation policy, disputes - mandal commission and its effects.

UNIT IV : Women in India : concept of Stridhan, concept of Purdha, Sati system, Child marriage, female infanticide, women education, women leaders, women in labor market, status of women, dowry, divorce, widow, widow remarriage, Age at marriage.

UNIT V : Change in India : Intercaste, Intracaste relations, marital relations, Adult franchise and changing political consciousness, impact of science and technology in Indian Society - Telecommunication, transportation, migration, mass media - TV, Radio, Satellite network, women movements, women in panchayat raj.

References :

- o Ahuja : **Indian Social System**, Rawat Publications, Jaipur, 1994.
- o Augustime : **Social Equality**, Concept Publishing company, New Delhi, 1991.
- o Vinita Parihar : **Society in Transition**, Printwell publishers, Jaipur, 1999.
- o Latika Menon : **Gender Issues and Social Dynamics**, Kanishka Publishers, New Delhi, 1997.

- o Milton Singer & Cohn : **Structure and Change in Indian Society**, Rawat Publications, Jaipur, 1996.
- o M.N.Srinivas : **India - Social Structure**, Hindustan Publishing Corporation, Delhi, 1986.
- o Mandelbawn : **Society in India**, Popular prashan, Bombay, 1987.
- o Dube : **Indian Society**, National Book Trust, 1990.
- o Mandelbaum, David. G. **Society in India**, Popular Prakashan, Bombay, 1970.
- o Nagpaul, Hans, **Modernization and Urbanization in India**, Jaipur, 1996.

Semester III

PAPER X INDIAN SOCIAL PROBLEMS

- Unit-I **Problems of children** child Abuse, child labour, street children, child beggary, deprived children, problems of girl child.
- Unit-II **Deviance:Delinquency-** emotional factors, Economic factors and environmental factors. Juvenile Delinquency- Factors of Juvenile delinquency - Social factors, Economic factors, Psychological factors, School factors. Crime – causes of crime, Sutherland’s White collar crime.
- Unit-III **Perilous trend- Causes and effect :** Alcoholism, Drugabuse, Gambling, Corruption, Terrorism, Housing problem.
- Unit-IV **Problems of Aged :** Oldage in India, Problems of aged- social, economic, psychological, physical. Conflict with younger generation, disappoint from family, fear of death, declining power, post retirement problem. The welfare programmes for the aged: Role of G.O’s & N GO’s.
- Unit-V **Crimes against scheduled caste :** Intercaste conflicts- dominance of one caste over others, exploitation of lower castes by higher castes, barriers in mobility and achieving political power, competition for economic opportunities.

References:

- Prasad, **Population Growth and Child Labour**, Kanishka Publishers distributors, New Delhi, 2001.
- Bhadra, **Girl Child in Indian Society**, Rawat Publications, New Delhi, 1999.
- Unely Chandra Sahoo, **Child Labour in Urban informal Sectors**, Classical Publishing company, New Delhi, 1999.
- Kattakayam and Vadackumchery, **Crime and Society**, A.P.H. Publishing corporation, New Delhi, 1999.
- Lavania, **Juvenile Delinquency**, Rawat Publications, New Delhi, 1993.
- Bhattacharyya, S.K., **Social Problems in India**, Regency Publications, New Delhi, 1994.
- Chakrabarti, **Juvenile Justice**, Deep & Deep Publications Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi, 1999.
- Sudhir, M.A., **Ageing in rural India**, Indian Publishers Distributors, Delhi, 2000.
- Kohli and Sharma, **Poverty Alleviation and Housing Problem**, Anmol Publications Pvt.Ltd, New Delhi, 1997.
- Jessicakuper, **Social Problems and Mental health**, Routledge & Kegan Paul, Landon, 1987.

SEMESTER III

PAPER XI SOCIOLOGY OF HEALTH

- UNIT I: System of medicine : Ayurvedic system, Siddha medicine, Unani system, Folk medicine, Home remedies, Yogic medicine, Tantric medicine, Allopathy, Homeopathy, Naturopathy. Structural aspects of medicine system, cultural aspects of health and medicine, Traditional medicine system, societal perspectives on health relief system.
- UNIT II: Culture and Health Care : Concepts of Health, Orientation and Health, fatalism and health, rationalism and health, food habits and health, eating habits and health, food and nutrition, food and gender, medical beliefs and practices.
- UNIT III: Professionals in health care organisation – hospital is a heaven for sick – Doctor-patient relationship – communication, cooperation and accessibility, Doctor and his profession, role of nurse in health care, patients-nurse relationship, Dimensions of patients satisfaction, social medicines, Health system and polity.
- UNIT IV: Health Planning in India – Health policy and five year plans, Health expenditure, health sector, health goals, health for all programme – issues related to health, Nutrition, Immunization status, waater supply, sanitation and environmental degradation, health hazard control, communicable diseases and other diseases, Maternal and child health, Family welfare aspects, Health infrastructure.
- UNIT V: Epidemiological and communicable diseases : Aims of epidemiological, epidemiological approach, Epidemiological methods, Descriptive Epidemiology, Analytical Epidemiology, Experimental Epidemiology, Epidemiology of communicable diseases, Small pox, Chicken pox, measles, Rubella, Mumps, influenza, diphtheria, whooping cough, Tuberculosis, Health care and community.

REFERENCES:

- ▣ Nagla, Madhu, Sociology of Medical Profession, Rawat publications, Jaipur, 1997.
- ▣ Chandani, Ambika, The Medical Profession : A Sociological Exploration, Jaineeone publications, New delhi, 1985.
- ▣ Nagla, Madhu, Medical Sociology, Printwell publishers, Jaipur, 1988.
- ▣ Lal, sheo kumar and Ambika chandani, Medical Case, Readings In Medical Sociology, Jaineeone publications, New delhi, 1987.
- ▣ Redday, R.S, Medical Education, commonwealth publishers, 1997.
- ▣ Kumar R, Social And Preventive Health Administration, Ashish publishing house, Delhi, 1992.
- ▣ Mahajan, B.K and Gupta, M.C, Text Book of Preventive and Social Medicine,(2rd Edition), Jaypee Brothers, New Delhi,1995.
- ▣ Lal, Sheo Kumar and Chandani, Medical case : Readings in Medical sociology, Jainsons Publications, New Delhi, 1987.
- ▣ Ramachandrudu G, Health Planning in India, APH publishing corporation, New delhi, 1997.
- ▣ Park K, Text Book of Preventive and Social Medicine, Banarsidas Bharot publishers, Jabalpur, 1995.
- ▣ Dak, T.M. (Ed). Sociology of Health, Rawat Publications, New Delhi, 1991

CORE SEMESTER III

PAPER XII SOCIOLOGY OF MASS COMMUNICATION

- UNIT I **Communications** – Definitions of Communications, Forms of Communication, functional aspects of communication, organizational communication, informal communication, vertical communications, primitive communication, small group communication, public communication.
- UNIT II **Mass Communication** – Inter Personal Communication, Homophily – Heterophily Communication, Barriers to Communication. Theories of Mass Communication – Semiotic school, Process school, Selective influence, Magic Bullet Theory, and Dependency Theory.
- UNIT III **Media issues** : Media and Terrorism, Media and War, Media and War, Media and women, Media and Environment
- UNIT IV **Media, Human rights and Government** : Human rights, dowry deaths, pollution, information set ups in states, Nature of the power of the press, executive and press, Autonomy for radio and television.
- UNIT V **Impact of communication** : Communication and Rural Development, Communication and Technology, Communication and Medicines, Communication and Globalisation.

REFERENCES :

- Andal N. **Communication theories and models**, 1998.
- Shrivastava, **Media issues**, Sterling Publishers, 1992.
- Hussain and Ray, **Media and Communications in the Third World**, Kanishka publishers, New delhi, 2000.
- Vachani, **Media Politics and Ownership**, Kanishka publishers, New delhi, 1999.
- Wadia, **Communication and Media**, Kanishka publishers, 1999.
- Gupta, Jasra , **Internet Journalism in India**, Kanishka publishers, New delhi, 2002.
- Jan.R.Hakemulder, Fay AC de Jorge, and P.P.Singh, **Media Ethics and Lans**, Anmol Publications, (Pvt) Ltd. New Delhi, 1998.
- Rayudu and Rao, **Mass media laws and regulations**, Himalaya publishing house, 1995.
- Yadava and Mathu, **Issues in Mass communication**, Vol.2, Kanishka publishers, New Delhi, 1998.
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- Rao, B.S.S. **Television for Rural Development** , Concept Publishing House, New Delhi, 1992.

- Joshi, Uma, Text Book of Mass Communication and Media, Anmol Publishers, New Delhi, 1999.

Semester III

Elective

PAPER XIII HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT

- UNIT -I **Organisation** - Meaning and significance, What is organisation ? Organisation process, traditional versus modern approaches, Properties of modern organisation, need for organisation, typology of organisation, Organisation culture : Risks and pitfalls of strong culture, developing organisation culture.
- UNIT II **Human Resources** Importance of Human relations, nature of human needs, motivation, early theories of motivation, Hierarchy of needs theory, Theory X and Theory Y, Motivation : Hygiene Theory, Cognitive Evaluation Theory, McClelland's theory of needs.
- UNIT III **Organization Behaviour** Management function, Management roles, management skills, organisational change, nature of work change, dilemma of change, stability versus change, Group dynamics of change.
- UNIT IV **Human Resource System** - Human resource function, organisation climate, Factors affecting organisational climate, job satisfaction, Measurement of job satisfaction, consequences of job dissatisfaction.
- Unit V **Leadership styles** – Autocratic / oblique, authoritative, directive styles, Democratic / Participative styles. Theories of leadership, trait theory, Behavioural theory, Situational theory.

References:

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- ▣ Monappa Arun, Engineer Mahrukh, **Liberalisation and Human resource Management**, Response Books, New Delhi, 1999.
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- ▣ Mamoria.C.B. **Personnel Management**, Himalaya Publishing House 1980.

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- ▣ Mamoria, C.B.. Dynamics of Industrial Relations, Himalaya Publishing house, 1980.

EXTRA DISCIPLINARY (2) SEMESTER-III

PAPER XIV FAMILY WELFARE & COUNSELLING

- UNIT - I **FAMILY** : Characteristics of family, Importance of family, Functions of family, Family disorganization, Theroretical approaches to family -Functional Approach-Parsons, Marxist approach
- UNIT - II **TYPES OF FAMILY** : Nuclear family, Joint family, Extended family, -Break down of Joint family, Charges in family system : 1. Pre-industrial family, Unit of Production, 2. Industrial family, female headed family, 3. Post industrial-home based, Companionshing bond in the family - symmetrical family.
- UNIT III **Marital Disharmony** : Causes and remedies, Family Tension, Working mothers, Domestic violence, Breakdown of Marriage. Changing Family patterns, Equal Status of Women, Joint Mate Selection, and weakening of family norms.

UNIT IV **Women, Law and Family** – Family Courts, Legal Aid Programmes, Marital Disputes and Counselling, Women Rights, Empowerment of Women, Laws of Marriage, Divorce, Inheritance, Succession and Adoption.

UNIT V **Counselling** : Nature, Scope, Functions And Needs. Counselling Approaches, Cognitive, Behaviorist, Psychodynamic and Transpersonal.
Techniques of counselling – future of guidance and counselling.

REFERENCES :

- ♣ Goode.William.J. **The Family**, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi,1989.
- ♣ Ahuja, **Indian Social system**, Rawat publications,Jaipur, 1994.
- ♣ Kapadia, **Marriage and Family in India**, Oxford press, Delhi, 1988.
- ♣ Rodger, **Family life and social control**, A sociological perspective, Macmillan press, 1996.
- ♣ Sharma, A.S. **Counselling Psychology**, Common Wealth Publications, New Delhi, 1997.
- ♣ Desai, Tripta, **Women in India**, Munshiram Manoharl Pvt.Ltd, New Delhi,1997.
- ♣ Prabhu, Pandharinath, H. **Hindu Social Organisation**, Popular Prakashan, Bombay,2000.
- ♣ Manju Goel, Nirmala Sherjung, **Marital Disputes and Counselling- Counselling Methodology**, Vol.I, APH Publishing corporation, New Delhi,1997.

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SEMESTER IV

PAPER XV PERSPECTIVES IN SOCIOLOGY

- UNIT I: **Structural Functionalism** - Comte's Positivistic Organicism - Radcliff Brown's Social Structure, Social personality, Difference between individual and person, Difference between structure and form, Function of rites and ceremonies. - Durkheim's Causal Functional Analysis of social facts - Parson's Social Order, Pattern variables - Merton's three postulates of functional analysis - functional unity of society, universal functionalism and indispensability.
- UNIT II: **Interactionism** - Mead's Self And Society, Two stages of development, playstage and game stage, symbolise meaning - Cooley's Looking Glass-Self, Primary Group

UNIT III: **Conflict perspective** - Marx's Social Relations of Production and Class - Alienation, Class Structure and Social Change. Simmel's Sociation - Coser's Realistic and Non-Realistic conflict - Dahrendoff's Relations Of Authority, Imperatively Coordinated Association.

UNIT IV: **Social Exchange Theory** - Homan's six prepositions - Success, Sstimulus, Value, Deprivation - Satiation, Aggression, Approval, Rationality. Blau's Reciprocity - Social Exchange And Economic Exchange.

UNIT V: **Phenomenology and Ethnomethodology** - Phenomenology : Problem of inter subjectivity, Problem Of Rationality. Ethnomethodology - Social structures has a normal environment - Conversation Analysis - Studies of work.

REFERENCES :

- Coolins, Randall, **Four Sociological traditions**, oxford university press, 1994.
- Collins, **Theoretcial Sociology**, Rawat publications, Jaipur, 1997.
- Turner, Bryans, **The Blackwell Companion To Social Theory**, Blackwell publishers, 1996.
- Haralambos, Sociology : **Themes and Perspectives**, Oxford university press, 1984.
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- Giddens and Turner, **Social Theory Today**, Disha publications, Delhi, 1989.

- Francis Abraham, **Modern Sociological Theories**,
- Turner, Bryan, S (Ed) *The Blackwall Companion to Social Theory*, Oxford and Cambroge, USA, 1996.
- Apter, David, E and Charles F.Andrin, **Contemporary Analytical Theory**, Prentice-Hall, Inc. New Delhi, 1972.
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