

**MACHINE LEARNING IN BIOINFORMATICS**

**UNIT - I**

Introduction-Bayesian modeling-Cox Jaynes axioms- Bayesian inference and induction- models structures- examples.

**UNIT - II**

Dynamic programming- EM/ GEM algorithms-Markov chain Monte carlo methods-simulated annealing- genetic algorithm-Neural networks.

**UNIT - III**

Sequence coding- correlations- Prediction: secondary structure, signal peptides and cleavage sites-applications for DNA & RNA nucleotide sequences- Performance evaluation.

**UNIT - IV**

Introduction- likelihood & Basic algorithms- Learning algorithms- Applications: general aspects, proteins, DNA and RNA

**UNIT - V**

Models for phylogeny-substitution probabilities-Data likelihood-optimal trees- modeling for array data

**References Books**

1. Søren Brunak, Pierre F Baldi, *Bioinformatics: The Machine Learning approach*, MIT Press, 2001.
2. Steffen Schulze-Kremer, *Molecular Bioinformatics: Algorithms and Applications*, Walter de Gruyter, 1996.
3. Balas Kausik Natarajan, *Machine Learning: A Theoretical Approach*, Morgan Kaufmann, 1991.
4. Yi-Ping Phoebe. Chen, *Bioinformatics Technologies*, Springer, 2005.