

**Major Paper III – Differential Equations, Laplace Transformation,  
Fourier Series and Vector Analysis**

**Unit I**

Particular integral for second order differential equation with constant coefficients – Linear equations with variable coefficients reducible to  $\emptyset$  form – First order higher degree and equations solvable for  $x, y, p$  – Clairant's form – simultaneous differential equations – variation of parameters.

**Unit II**

Partial differential equations – formation of equations, general particular and complete integrals of partial differential equations – Charpit's method for solving  $pp + qq = R$  the standard forms

**Unit III**

Transforms Laplace transform and its applications for solving ordinary differential equations

**Unit IV**

Fourier series – Expansion in odd/even functions expansion in half – range series (simple Problems only) vector differentiation – velocity and acceleration – vector and scalar fields – divergence and curl – applications of laplacian operator

**Unit V**

Vector integration – tangential line integral, normal surface integral, volume integral – problems on these Gauss's divergence theorem and stoke's theorem (no proof) – simple verifications of the theorem - problems

**Reference Books:**

1. Differential Equations : T.K. Manickavasagam and S. Narayanan
2. Differential Equations : M. L. Khanna
3. Laplace Transformations and Fourier Series : M.K. Venkatraman
4. Vector Calculus : M.L. Khanna